

# Samyak

An Institute For Civil Services

## RAS - 23 MAINS TEST SERIES

सिद्धि-II - 016

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 150

फ्लैगशिप योजना, बजट, आर्थिक समीक्षा व समसामयिकी- भारत व राजस्थान  
Flagship Schemes, Budget, Economic Survey and Current Affairs- India and Rajasthan

Name :		MARKS	
Enroll. No.:	Part	Att. Ques.	Marks Obtained
Date of Birth :	Part-A		11.5
Medium : English	Part-B		34
E-mail :	Part-C		15
Exam Date :	Total		60.5
Evaluator's Code	Reviewer's Code	Invigilator's Signature	Student's Signature

### अनुदेश (Instructions)

1. परीक्षा शुरू होने से पहले पुस्तिका को जाँच लें।  
Please check the booklet before the commencement of the exam.
2. अंक योजना प्रत्येक खंड के प्रारम्भ में दी गई है।  
The marking scheme is given at the start of every section.
3. अभ्यर्थियों को उत्तर निर्धारित शब्द सीमा से अधिक नहीं लिखना चाहिए, इसका उल्लंघन करने पर अंक काटे जा सकते हैं।  
Candidates should not write more than the prescribed word limit in answers, violating this may result in deduction of marks.
4. अभ्यर्थियों को निर्देशित किया जाता है कि किसी भी प्रश्न का उत्तर प्रश्नोत्तर पुस्तिका में निर्धारित स्थान पर ही लिखें। बॉर्डर लाईन से बाहर उत्तर नहीं लिखें। बॉर्डर लाईन के बाहर लिखे गये उत्तर को जाँचा नहीं जायेगा।  
Candidates are directed to write answers only in the prescribed space of booklet. They should not write answer outside the border line. Answer written outside the border line will not be checked.

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REVIEW PARAMETERS	SCALE			
	Good	Above Average	Average	Below Average
1. DOES THE ANSWER ADDRESS THE DEMAND OF THE QUESTION?				
a. Answer Relevancy	✓			
b. Answer Enrichment points like use of: Key Terms/ Subject Vocabulary. Use of Commission/ report/ government publication/ judgements, etc.  Association with the Current Affairs and use of examples to explain the concept and idea	✓ ✓ ✓			
2. HOW WELL IS THE ANSWER PRESENTED?				
a. Structure - Intro, Body, Conclusion	✓			
b. Presentation - Using Subheadings/ points/ highlighting/ flowcharts/ diagrams/ maps	✓			
c. Language & Grammar	✓			
d. Word limit	✓			

**Detailed Comments / Feedback / Suggestions for Improvement**  
विस्तृत टिप्पणियाँ/फीडबैक/सुधार के लिए सुझाव

- comprehensive analysis of 100 word answers is showing good perspective.
- The questions with regard to any scheme and Policy have been attempted very well.
- Addressing of examples could be more better and could be relevant to demands of question.
- structure and presentation of answers are also good.
- overall it's a good effort.
- keep going through current issues & schemes.

*All the very Best*

## Part - A

Note : Answer the following questions in 15 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

नोट : निम्न प्रश्नों के उत्तर 15 शब्दों में दीजिए। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 2 अंक का है।

1. भारत में जैव ईंधन के अनुप्रयोग को बढ़ावा देने के लक्ष्य से प्रारम्भ की गई विभिन्न पहलों/योजनाओं/नीतियों के नाम लिखिए।  
Write the names of various initiatives/schemes/policies launched with the aim of promoting the application of biofuels in India.

- 1) PM-JIVAN (Jaliv Sudhan) Bio Agro resources fund scheme 2018  
 2) PM-SAMPADA Ethanol blending initiative  
 3) BPO fuel 4.0 Initiative National Biofuel policy 2019  
 4) P.M. Pranam scheme used cooking oil reuse initiative  
Houseing scheme

(Write above this line only)

2. 'आर.एच.बी. ग्रीन' ऐप  
'R.H.B. Green' app

(Write above this line only)

3. 'जादुई पिटारा'  
'Magic Box'

(Write above this line only)

4. एच.डी.-3385  
H.D.-3385

H.D.-3385 is the variety of Rice ~~Wheat~~, recently forewarded by ICAR, Pune and PUSA - Delhi.

1) It is the heat resistant seed. ICAR

Adaptable as per heat & changing weather

(Write above this line only)

5. केन्द्रीय बजट 2023-24 के अमृत काल के लिए निर्धारित 'तीन विजन्स' का उल्लेख कीजिए।  
Mention the 'three visions' of the Union Budget 2023-24 set for the Amrit Kaal.

3 visions of Budget 2023-24 set for Amrit Kaal.

- 1) Make India, a developed country by 2047.
- 2) Remove health & education infrastructural bottleneck by 2047.
- 3) Build India a big player in renewable energy by 2047.
- 4) Eliminate Sickle Cell Anaemia by 2047.

(Write above this line only)

→ Adequate opportunities to the citizens

→ Attention to development & employment generation

→ Macroeconomic stability

6. केन्द्रीय बजट 2023-24 की प्राथमिकताओं को उल्लेखित कीजिए।  
Mention the priorities of the Union Budget 2023-24.

Priorities of Union Budget 2023-24.

- 1) Demographic dividend
- 2) Vibrant democracy.
- 3) Infrastructure & Innovation.
- 4) Inclusive development
- 5) Youth Empowerment
- 6) Women Empowerment
- 7) Energy efficiency → provide renewable energy.

(Write above this line only)

Reaching the last mile

Green energy

Unleashing the potential

7. पी.एम. प्रणाम योजना का उद्देश्य लिखिए।  
Write the objective of P.M. Pranam Scheme.

Objectives of P.M. Pranam Scheme! (0)

- 1) Encourage renewable energy.
- 2) Promote organic farming.
- 3) Promote energy from bio-fuel.

Use of organic fertilizers instead of chemical fertilizers

Balanced use of chemicals  
(Write above this line only)

8. आर्थिक समीक्षा 2022-23 (केन्द्रीय) के अनुसार भारत के चालू खाता संतुलन के समक्ष उत्पन्न होने वाली जोखिमों को लिखिए।

According to the Economic Review 2022-23 (Central), write the risks India's current account balance faces.

- 1) High importing risk of Petrol & Diesel. (Increase in import bill)
- 2) Increasing Current Account deficit.
- 3) Increasing International competitiveness in trade. (Dwindling)
- 4) Low Forex reserve to finance Balance account deficit.

(Write above this line only)

9. वित्त वर्ष 2023 (बजट अनुमान) में केंद्र सरकार के टैक्स पुल की संरचना/हिस्सों को लिखिए।  
Write the structure/parts of the tax bridge of the Central Government in FY 2023 (Budget Estimates).

- 1) ₹0 - 5 lakh → 5%
- 2) ₹5 - 7.5 lakh → 10%
- 3) ₹7.5 - 10 lakh → 15%
- 4) ₹10 - 15 lakh → 20%
- 5) ₹15 lakh + → 30%

GST ⇒ 28%

Corporate ⇒ 26%

Personal ⇒ 26%

central Excise ⇒ 12%

customs duty ⇒ 8%

(Write above this line only)

10. हाल ही में सुर्खियों में रहा 'बेरेनिस'  
'Berenice' recently seen in the headlines

(Write above this line only)

11. हाल ही में सुर्खियों में रहे 'कपिलेश्वर मंदिर' पर टिप्पणी लिखिए।  
Comment on 'Kapileshwar Temple' which was in the news recently.

'Kapileshwar Temple' is related to the 'Kashmir' which was found

Bhubneshwar (Odisha)

Protected monument

(Write above this line only)

12. जर्मनी में आयोजित 61वीं अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सुपरकम्प्यूटिंग कॉन्फ्रेंस में शीर्ष 500 की सूची में सम्मिलित भारत के सुपर कम्प्यूटर्स के नाम लिखिए।

List the names of India's supercomputers included in the Top 500 list at the 61st International Supercomputing Conference held in Germany.

1) ~~PARAM~~ ~~SIDHHI~~ (TI) ① Airavata

2) Pratyush Mihir ② Mihira

③ Pratyusha

④ Param Siddhi

(Write above this line only)

13. वाई ब्रेक/य ब्रेक' पर टिप्पणी लिखिए।  
Comment on 'Y break'.

(Write above this line only)

14. 'सहकार ग्राम आवास योजना'  
'Sahakar Gram Awās Yojana'

'Sahakar Gram Awās Yojana' → It is the scheme of Rajasthan

government launched by RAJKVILK which helps to  
build rural housing in rural areas by giving interest  
Incentive Building of house on <sup>their</sup> farms

↳ for that loan upto ₹50 lakh to farmers  
by Central Cooperative Banks.

(Write above this line only)

15. नवीन संसद भवन के उद्घाटन के कारण चर्चा में रहा 'सिंगोल' पर टिप्पणी लिखिए।  
Comment on 'Sengol' which was in discussion due to the inauguration of the new Parliament House.

'sengol' is the symbol of transfer of power, in Chola empire

In 1947, Mountbatten transferred power to India by giving

'Sengol' to Jawahar Lal Nehru. It was established

near the 'seat' of Speaker. It is a gold plated stick.

with 'Ashok' emblem is on the top.

(Write above this line only)

16. 'मुख्यमंत्री चिरंजीवी श्रमिक संबल योजना' पर टिप्पणा तलाखए।  
Comment on 'Mukhyamantri Chiranjeevi Shramik Sambal Yojana'.

Mukhyamantri Chiranjeevi Shramik Sambal Yojana is the scheme for good Samaritan in which ₹5000 is given to the individual who help the person engaged in any type of road accident.

Compensating financial loss to registered workers / Street vendors during hospitalization for treatment (max. of 7 days) (₹200/day)

17. राजस्थान सरकार द्वारा गठित 'खेमराज समिति'  
'Khemraj Committee' constituted by Rajasthan Government

'Khemraj Committee' was formed in 2022 to restructure the Rajasthan map. It recommends to form 17 new districts and 3 new divisions to ease the administrative work of big states and districts and populated districts. To study matters related to Promotion of employees of the state (Personnel Dept)

18. हाल ही में सुर्खियों में रहा 'सम्मेद शिखरजी पर्वत क्षेत्र'  
'Sammed Shikharji mountain area' seen in the news recently.

'Sammed Shikharji mountain area' is the pilgrimage place for Jainism in Jharkhand. Recently, Government struck down its action of declaring it as a tourist place that affect the uniqueness place of Jainism by because it affect the place by littering it, throwing waste by tourists.

(International Tourist destination)

↳ This was protested by Jain Community



19. राजस्थान सरकार द्वारा राज्य में 'सामाजिक सुरक्षा' को सुनिश्चित किए जाने के सन्दर्भ में संचालित की जा रही फ्लैगशिप योजनाओं के नाम लिखिए।  
List the names of the flagship schemes being run by the Rajasthan government to ensure 'social security' in the state.

- 1) Mukhya mantri Nari Ekal Samman Pension scheme.
- 2) Mukhya mantri Vishesh Jagyaan Pension scheme.
- 3) Mukhya mantri Veidha Pension scheme.
- 4) Pension to widower of silicosis affected person who died of silicosis.

13

(Write above this line only)

- s) Patanjali Yojna
- c) Amrapurna Rasi Yojna

20. राजस्थान सरकार के बजट 2023-24 में प्रस्तावित खेल अकादमियों के सहस्थान (जिला) नाम लिखिए।  
Write the names of the sports academies along with their locations (districts) proposed in the Rajasthan Government's Budget 2023-24.

(Write above this line only)

21. 'साइक्लोन-प्रथम'  
'Cyclone-I'

(Write above this line only)

22. अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय बौद्धिक सम्पदा सूचकांक-2023 में शीर्ष स्थान प्राप्त करने वाले चार राष्ट्रों के नाम लिखिए।

Write the names of the four countries that have secured the top position in the International Intellectual Property Index-2023.

- 1) USA ✓
- 2) China Britain
- 3) India France
- 4) Japan Germany

(Write above this line only)

23. 'मुख्यमंत्री लघु उद्योग प्रोत्साहन योजना'  
'Chief Minister Small Industries Promotion Scheme'

↳ 13 Dec 2017

Incentives be given to entrepreneurs who invest upto ₹10 Cr. under this scheme.

- 1) 8% incentive → upto 25 lakh.
- 2) 6% incentive → from 25 lakh to 5 crore
- 3) 5% incentive → from 5 crore to 10 crore.

(Write above this line only)

24. राज्य में पी.पी.पी. पर आधारित चार परियोजनाओं के नाम लिखिए।

Write the names of four projects based on PPP in the state.

- 1) PDCORC (1997) Metro Rail Project
- 2) RIDCOR (2004) Ring Road Project
- 3) SURCL (Surya Ujala Renewable Company Ltd.) (2014)
- 4) ESURCL (Essel Surya Ujala Renewable Co. Ltd.) (2015)

(Write above this line only)

25. 'वैश्विक जैव ईंधन गठबंधन पहल'  
'Global Biofuel Alliance Initiative'

Route Project in Ghat Ki Guni

'Global Biofuel Alliance Initiative' was launched in G-20.

Under which India, USA, UK, Argentina, UAE, Phillipina were joined to form policies & encourage bio-fuel in the

world to increase the role of renewable energy. the use of bio promote

(Write above this line only)

Led by India  
sept. 9, 2022

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↳ Total ⇒ 22 Countries + 12 Int'l org<sup>n</sup>

Biofuel<sup>(10)</sup>

## Part - B

Note : Answer the following questions in 50 words. Each question carries 5 marks.

नोट : निम्न प्रश्नों के उत्तर 50 शब्दों में दीजिए। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 5 अंक का है।

1. केन्द्रीय बजट 2023-24 में प्रस्तावित 'सिकल सेल एनीमिया उन्मूलन मिशन' पर टिप्पणी लिखिए।  
Comment on the 'Sickle Cell Anemia Elimination Mission' proposed in the Union Budget 2023-24.

This campaign was launched by MP by Porme  
Recently, In Union budget 2023-24, Government of India has  
settled a target to eliminate 'Sickle cell Anaemia' by  
2047 by setting a targeted scheme of 'Sickle cell Anaemia  
Mission'. It is a disease of blood disorder in which  
the haemoglobin has been converted into sickle shape which  
affect the blood flow in the body. In this mission,  
various awareness campaigns, organising camps were  
setup to provide information of it to people.

(Write above this line only)

2. केन्द्रीय बजट 2023-24 में उल्लेखित 'शहरी अवसंरचना विकास निधि' के संदर्भ में लेख लिखिए।  
Write an article in the context of 'Urban Infrastructure Development Fund' mentioned in the Union  
Budget 2023-24.

'Urban Infrastructure Development Fund' has been launched  
by National  
Rajasthan Housing Board in Tier-II and Tier-III cities  
to decrease the infrastructural bottlenecks in these cities.  
It is at par with the RIDF fund set up by  
NABARD for rural infrastructure. Allocated Fund  
to this Fund is ₹ 10,000 Cr. It only covers small  
towns because big towns infrastructures are already  
covered by Smart City Mission and AMRUT Mission.

(Write above this line only)

MAX. Fund → ₹ 100 Cr.

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min. fund → ₹ 5 Cr.

3. केन्द्रीय बजट 2023-24 की घोषणा के अनुसार केन्द्र द्वारा राज्यों को प्रदान किये जाने वाले ब्याज मुक्त ऋण (पचास वर्षों के लिए) का परिचय कौन-कौनसे प्रयोजनों के लिए किया जा सकता है?

According to the announcement made during the Union Budget 2023-24, for what purposes can the interest-free loan (for fifty years) provided by the Center to the states be spent?

According to Union - Budget 2023-24 . Centre provides Interest-free loan for 50 years to states to fulfill their Capital expenditure . As, States are lagging in Capex . Therefore they can seek loan to grow their Manufacturing sector by building roads, schools, State government buildings, administrative buildings, State sponsored hotels for tourism, Fund State Infrastructural schemes , govt. stadiums, playgrounds etc. So that all state should be at par with central govt.

~~establishment of unity~~ (Write above this line only) ~~financial reforms in UBS~~ <sup>exp.</sup>

4. राजस्थान सरकार द्वारा घोषित 'अंधता नियंत्रण नीति' के प्रावधानों को लिखिए।

Write the provisions of 'Blindness Control Policy' announced by Rajasthan Government.

Provision of Blindness Control policy → Blindness

1) Free Cataract Surgery for people <sup>to be brought down</sup> above 60 years of age who was suffered by Cataract. <sup>to 0.3%</sup>

2) Free operations of Glaucoma for glaucoma affected person.

3) Regular governmental employee and officer check-up of eyes via ophthalmologist

4) Provide International eye care facilities in the state to remove blindness by 2030.

→ Keratoplasty centres and eye banks <sup>medical colleges</sup> of Raj

(Write above this line only)

5. भारत में हरित शिपिंग व बंदरगाहों के डिजिटलीकरण को बढ़ावा देने के लक्ष्य से घोषित पंच कर्म संकल्पनाओं को लिखिए।  
Write about the 'Panch Karma Sankalp' announced with the aim of promoting green shipping and digitization of ports in India.

'Pancha Karma Sankalp' → aim of promoting green shipping & digitization of ports in India

- 1) Make India at top in green shipping
- 2) Reduce logistics cost to 10-11% of GDP by constructing various sea ports, railway corridors, expressways etc.
- 3) Reduces the freight paper work on port
- 4) Decreasing the time of shipping from when the goods arrived and then after dispatched.
- 5) Use digitalization of work to reduce paper work & load.

Ministry of Ports, Shipping & Waterways  
 30% assistance to  
 Green Hydrogen Hubs  
 Smart Ports  
 Transition Program

6. बजट 2023-24 में 'राजस्थान जैविक खेती मिशन' के तहत घोषित प्रावधानों को लिखिए।  
Write the provisions announced under 'Rajasthan Organic Farming Mission' in Budget 2023-24.

Provisions announced → Rajasthan Organic Farming Mission

- 1) Provide ₹ 1 lakh to 300 farmers to encourage organic farming
- 2) Encourage the western desert districts of Rajasthan as they have high density of cow dung. Cattles.
- 3) Principles of "Panch-gavya" was launched i.e. Cow dung, Cow urine, Fodder production, organic farming & value addition of milk.
- 4) Encourage the Eastern and Southern districts of Rajasthan, as they have rich alluvial soil & cattles.
- 5) Easy loan be given to farmers who perform organic farming.

District level Certification Units & Labs  
 50 thousand farmers  
 ₹ 5000 / farmer  
 Organic Commodity Board

7. राज्य सरकार के बजट 2023-24 में प्रस्तावित 'महात्मा गांधी न्यूनतम आय गारंटी योजना' के प्रावधानों को लिखिए।  
Write the provisions of the 'Mahatma Gandhi Minimum Income Guarantee Scheme' proposed in the state government budget 2023-24.

Provisions of Mahatma Gandhi Min Income Guarantee Scheme:

1) Provide additional 25 days of employment in MGNREGS of ₹150 Cr. budget in taken by Rajasthan government Total 125 days

2) Provision of 200 days employment under MGNREGS to Bahamra, Kathodi, Gausia (Udaipur)

3) Provision of 200 days employment under MGNREGS to people with disabilities.

4) It only gives employment in usual areas where pandis, afforestation has been happened.

(Write above this line only)

8. राजस्थान सरकार द्वारा पारित 'गिग वर्कर्स अधिनियम' के प्रमुख बिन्दुओं को लिखिए।  
Write the main points of 'Gig Workers Act' passed by Rajasthan Government.

Rajasthan government also launched Gig Workers Welfare Fund of ₹100 crore for their welfare Also 2023  
Part of Gig Workers Act.

1) Help to make them organised labour/work force.

2) Help them by providing future insurance policies

3) Various government schemes be available to them at one click like Chiranjeevi health scheme etc.

4) Improve Communication between them & government

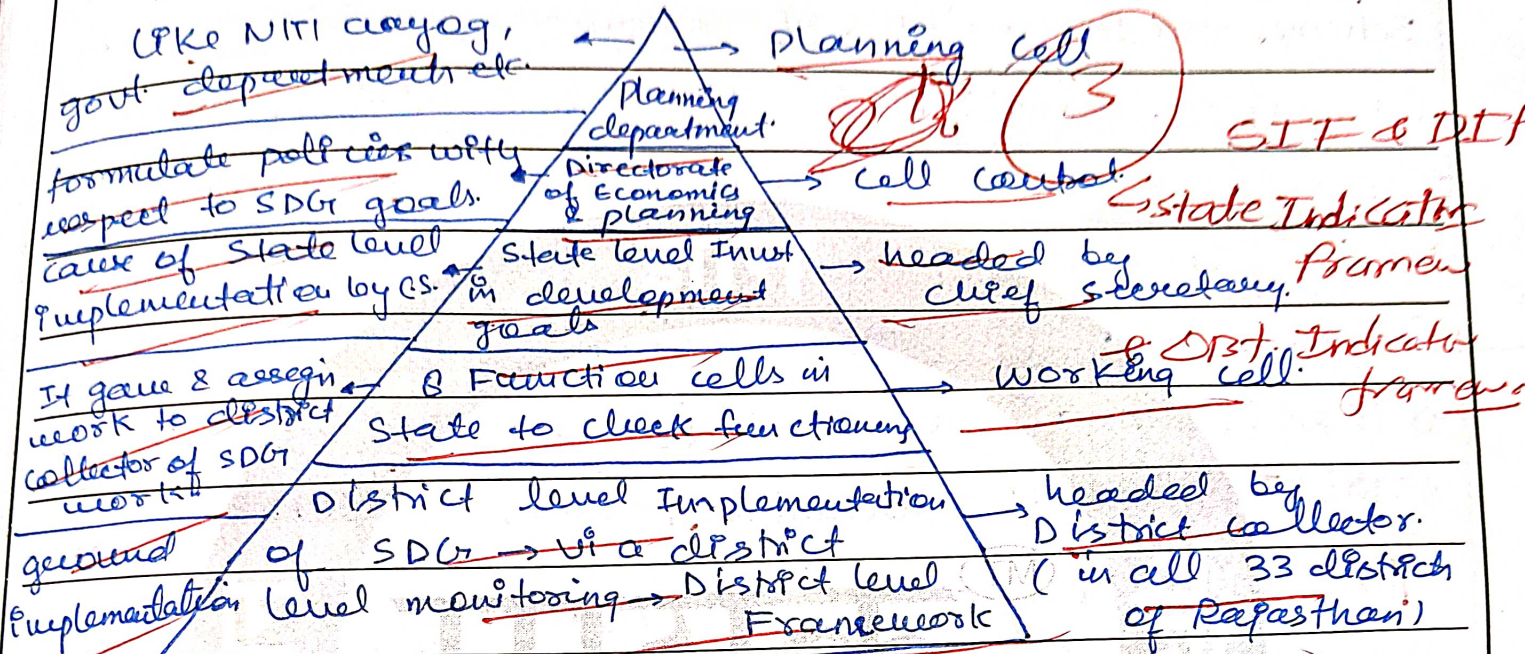
5) Some social security protection in the form of insurance, interest incentive etc. be given.

(Write above this line only)

A gig workers welfare board

Access to all security schemes to Gig workers

9. राज्य में सतत विकास लक्ष्यों की प्राप्ति हेतु निर्मित संस्थागत व्यवस्था को लिखिए।  
Write about the institutional system created to achieve Sustainable Development Goals in the state.



(Write above this line only)

10. एम सैंड नीति-2020 के प्रावधानों को लिखिए।  
Write the provisions of M Sand Policy-2020.

Provisions of M Sand Policy-2020

- 1) In this policy, State (Rajasthan) government decided to give Industry status to M-sand producing factories.
- 2) Goal of Increasing the value of M-sand in construction sector like building to 25% and further it will increased to 50%.
- 3) Government will provide production & manufacturing license of M-sand with little paper work.
- 4) It aims to reduce the construction cost of Infrastructure.

(Write above this line only)

11. राज्य में निर्माण श्रमिकों के कल्याण हेतु संचालित योजनाओं/पहलों के नाम लिखिए।  
Write the names of the schemes/initiatives being run for the welfare of construction workers in the state.

Schemes run for welfare of construction workers in state.

- 1) Mahatma <sup>Jyotiba</sup> Gandhi Phule Shramik Sambal Yojana.
- 2) Provide ₹ 2lakh & ₹ 2lakh to person affected with silicosis and widower of silicosis affected person respectively.
- 3) Gradia Lohare Kamgar Yojana
- 4) Gradia Lohare Aaurar Yojana → ₹ 10,000 for buying labour <sub>Post.</sub>
- 5) Mukhya mantri shramik Pension Yojana.

Prasadi Sahayata Yojana / Norman Shramik

Shubha Shakti Yojana / Sulabh Arwa Yojana

(Write above this line only)

12. मुख्यमंत्री चिरंजीवी दुर्घटना बीमा योजना  
Chief Minister Chiranjeevi Accident Insurance Scheme

1 May 2022

Chief Minister Chiranjeevi Accident Insurance Scheme

- 1) Providing ₹ 10 lakh insurance under Chiranjeevi Yojana to person engaged in any road accident.
- 2) Providing ₹ 5000 to good samaritan who take the person engaged in road accident to hospital.
- 3) Hospitals should provide <sup>emergency</sup> first treatment in crucial hours of the accident.

Provisions of ₹ 10 lakh, ₹ 5 lakh  
₹ 3 lakh, ₹ 15 lakh

(Write above this line only)



13. राजस्थान सरकार के बजट 2023-24 में विशेष योग्यजनों को बेहतर शैक्षिक वातावरण व सुविधाएँ उपलब्ध करवाने के उद्देश्य से की गई घोषणाओं को लिखिए।  
Write the announcements made in the Budget 2023-24 of the Rajasthan Government with the aim of providing better educational environment and facilities to the specially-abled people.

Announcements in Budget 2023-24 → specially abled people better edu. envt. avail.

- 1) Announcement of DP Yashwantrao scholarship to PwDs
- 2) Increase the government reservation in jobs to 5% for PwDs
- 3) Improve the governmental institutions infrastructure for good mobility of specially-abled people.
- 4) Provide aesthetic aids, prosthetic aids to locomotive disabled people free of cost. Braille Book & play items
- 5) Centre of specially-abled people is founded in Raigarh Jaipur. Mahatma Gandhi Divyang Univ. Umerkot

(Write above this line only)

Centre of excellence for Assistive Tech

14. राजस्थान सरकार द्वारा निर्यात को बढ़ावा देने के उद्देश्य उठाए गए कदमों पर टिप्पणी लिखिए।  
Comment on the steps taken by the Rajasthan government to promote exports.

Steps taken by Rajasthan to promote exports are:-

- 1) Mission Niryatah Bandh → July 2021 by RICO + Dept. of Industries, Raj.
- 2) State level Export Awards Scheme → to top exporters.
- 3) Invest Connect Programme → promote exports.
- 4) Rajasthan outlets were opened in i) Delhi, ii) Jaipur, iii) Udaipur iv) Kolkata → promote goods of Rajasthan.
- 5) Proposal for GI Tag helps to increase GI Tag to 23.
- 6) Yuva Utkhanita Pratsahan Yojana.

(Write above this line only)

State level Export Awards Scheme

Part - C

Note : Answer the following questions in 100 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

नोट : निम्न प्रश्नों के उत्तर 100 शब्दों में दीजिए। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 10 अंक का है।

1. आर्थिक समीक्षा 2022-23 (केन्द्रीय) के अनुसार 21वीं शताब्दी के तीसरे दशक में वैश्विक अर्थव्यवस्था को प्रभावित करने वाली चुनौतियों पर लेख लिखिए।  
According to the Economic Review 2022-23 (Central), write an article on the challenges affecting the global economy in the third decade of the 21st century.

Eco. pointers -> challenged affecting global eco -> 3<sup>rd</sup> decade of 21<sup>st</sup> century

1) Escalation of Russia-Ukraine war affecting global food supply.

2) Climate change decreases the export of those horticultural goods & vegetables that are climate change resistant.

3) Protectionist policy of developed country affect the growth of developing country.

4) Neo-colonialism policy of Japan also affect the trade between it & developing countries.

5) China's debt trap policy increases the debt trapped countries liability over china which worsens it economy.

6) Still Post-Covid recovery stabilise the global economy growth rate to 1%.

7) Fossil Inflation will be increased due to brokerage of Black Sea Grain Deal Initiative.

8) Climate change affect the near sea city -> decreasing their export potential. Due to Corona Pandemic

9) Israel - Palestine war shrinking economy & growth also affected global economy.

10) US Federal Bank increases Fed rate -> affect global economy. disappointed

So Global economy acc. to Eco Review 2022-23 affect the growth rate which decreases the global trade.

(Write above this line only)

Tight Monetary Policy at the global level

2. Write an article on the objectives and provisions of Rajasthan Investment Promotion Scheme.

Objectives of Rajasthan Investment Promotion Scheme are!

- 1) To promote investment ability of state.
- 2) To boost the manufacturing & services sector growth by providing various economic incentives. (5/4)
- 3) It also encourage to improve the state's contribution in renewable energy by encouraging green-its, electrical vehicles policies etc. To encourage the environmental conservation.
- 4) It helps to generate employment in manufacturing and services sector. Asset creation incentive

Provisions of RIPS

- 1) It aims to increase the Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) to 15% per year in Manufacturing & services sector. Rebates  
Interest & subsidy (MSME)
- 2) It aims to generate ₹ 10 lakh employment for unemployed person by 2027.
- 3) It provide interest incentive of 1% extra to young entrepreneurs, SC, ST, OBC, PWD, women etc. who wants to contribute in manufacturing & services sector.

4) loan of upto ₹ 25 lakh & ₹ 10 lakh be given in investment in manufacturing & services sector respectively.

5) RIPS 2020 aims to increase contribution of manu. & services in GSDP

(Write above this line only)

3. निम्न पर टिप्पणी लिखिए/Comment on the following.

1. राजस्थान बायोफ्यूल प्राधिकरण की प्रमुख गतिविधियाँ/Major activities of Rajasthan Biofuel Authority
2. हालिया वर्षों में केन्द्रीय बजट में किए गए प्रमुख सुधार/Major reforms made in the Union Budget in recent years

1) Activation of Rajasthan Biofuel Authority.

↳ Increase production of 'Jatropha & Pongol' in 13 eastern districts → + Jaipur & Tonk.

↳ Increase production of 'Cassia' in 8 south-central districts Bio gas program

↳ Authority formed in 2007 aim to boost bio-fuel production in desert district and bamboo producing region of banswara also to these plants → Plantation of non edible oil plants

↳ Bio-fuel research allocation is increased.

2) Major reforms in Union budget in recent years

↳ Merging of Railway budget (1921-start) with general budget in 2017.

↳ Budget was now produced on 1 February instead of April 1st of March. From 2018 FY

↳ First time in Budget 2022-23, whole budget is published & read by via digitalization.

↳ New, along with budget, Macro economic Indicators framework medium term - fiscal policy etc. will also be published.

↳ Halwa ceremony was included more person from the government.

(Write above this line only)